

# **PREFLOP GUIDE Raising First In (RFI)**



# Welcome to Upswing Poker.

Congratulations on taking a step towards playing winning poker!

You have just downloaded the very first piece of winning strategy, what hands to play preflop.



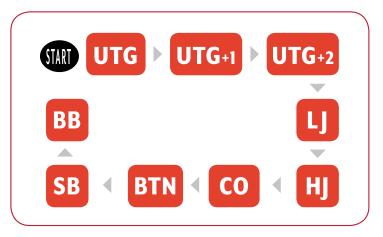
## **Preflop Introduction**

Preflop is the most common and important street in poker.

The decisions you make on this street will greatly impact the rest of the hand.

The hands are organized by position or the order in which you act at the table.

> Play starts out with the Under The Gun (**UTG**) player, then moves to **UTG+1**, **UTG+2**, LoJack (**LJ**), HiJack (**HJ**), Cutoff (**CO**), Button (**BTN**), Small Blind (**SB**), and finally the Big Blind (**BB**).



Refer to the following charts to become familiar with the different positions preflop.

It is important to play different ranges in each position because position is valuable and needs to be treated as such.



# The way we chose to display this information was using what is called a **Hand Matrix**.

A A	AKs	AQs	AJs	ATs	A9s	A8s	A7s	A6s	A5s	A4 s	A3s	A2s
6	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
<b>AKo</b>	КК	KQs	KJs	KTs	K9s	K8 s	K7s	K6s	K5s	K4 s	K3s	K2s
12	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
AQo	KQ o	QQ <sub>6</sub>	QJs	QTs	Q9s	Q8s	Q7s	Q6s	Q5s	Q4 s	Q3s	Q2s
12	12		4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
AJo	K Jo	Q Jo	JJ	JTs	J9 s	J8s	J7s	J6s	J5s	J4 s	J3s	J2s
12	12	12	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
<b>ATo</b>	KTo	QTo	JTo	TT	<b>T9s</b>	T8s	T7s	T6s	T5s	T4s	T3s	T2s
12	12	12	12	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
<b>A9o</b>	K9o	<b>Q90</b>	<b>J90</b>	<b>T90</b>	99	98s	97s	96 s	95s	94s	93s	92s
12	12	12	12	12	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
<b>A80</b>	K80	<b>Q80</b>	J80	T80	980	88	87s	86s	85s	84s	83s	82s
12	12	12	12	12	12	6	4	4	4	4	4	4
<b>A7o</b>	K 7o	Q7o	J 70	<b>T 7o</b>	<b>97o</b>	<b>870</b>	77	76s	75s	74 s	73s	72s
12	12	12	12	12	12	12	6	4	4	4	4	4
A6 o	K6 o	Q6 o	J6 o	<b>T60</b>	96 o	86 o	76 o	<b>66</b>	65s	64 s	63 s	62s
12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	6	4	4	4	4
A50	K5 o	Q5 o	J50	T50	95 o	850	75 o	650	55	54s	53s	52s
12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	6	4	4	4
A4 o	K4 o	Q40	J4 o	T4 o	940	840	<b>74 o</b>	640	540	44	43s	42s
12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	6	4	4
A30	K30	Q30	J30	T30	930	<b>830</b>	730	630	530	<b>430</b>	33	32s
12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	6	4
A20	K20	Q20	J2 o	T20	920	820	72 o	620	52 o	<b>420</b>	32 o	22
12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	6

This is a Hand Matrix. It displays all the possible hands you could be dealt preflop without accounting for individual suits.

Hands with the letter "**o**" next to them represent **offsuit** hands, AKo for instance could be  $\mathbf{A} \bigstar \mathbf{K} \blacklozenge$ .

The hands with the letter "**s**" next to them represent **suited** hands, for instance KTs could be  $K \triangleq T \triangleq$  or  $K \clubsuit T \blacklozenge$ .

The **pairs** are not labeled because they are all **offsuit**, you could not have  $6 \bigstar 6 \bigstar$  because there is only one six of spades in the deck.



A A	AKs	AQs	AJs	ATs	A9s	A8s	A7s	A6s	A5s	A4 s	A3s	A2s
6	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
AKo	КК	KQs	KJs	KTs	K9s	K8 s	K7s	K6 s	K5s	K4 s	K3s	K2s
12	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
AQo	KQ 0	QQ <sub>6</sub>	QJs	QTs	Q9s	Q8s	Q7s	Q6s	Q5s	Q4 s	Q3s	Q2s
12	12		4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
<b>AJo</b>	<b>K Jo</b>	<b>Q Jo</b>	JJ	JTs	<b>J9</b> s 4	J8s	J7s	J6s	J5s	<b>J4</b> s	J3s	J2s
12	12	12	6	4		4	4	4	4	4	4	4
<b>ATo</b>	KTo	QTo	JTo	TT	T9s	T8s	T7s	T6s	T5s	T4s	T3s	T2s
12	12	12	12	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
<b>A9o</b>	K9o	Q90	<b>J90</b>	<b>T90</b>		98s	97s	96 s	95s	94s	93s	92s
12	12	12	12	12		4	4	4	4	4	4	4
A8 o	K80	Q80	<b>J80</b>	T80	980	88	87s	86s	85s	84s	83 s	82s
12	12	12	12	12	12	6	4	4	4	4	4	4
<b>A7o</b>	<b>K 7o</b>	Q70	J 70	T 70	97o	<b>870</b>	77	76s	75s	74 s	73s	72s
12	12	12	12	12	12	12	6	4	4	4	4	4
A6 o	K6 o	Q6 o	<b>J6 o</b>	T6 o	96 o	86 o	76 o	66	65s	64s	63 s	62s
12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	6	4	4	4	4
A50 12	K5 o 12	Q5 o 12	J50 12			850 12	750 12	650 12	55 6	54s 4	53s 4	52s 4
A4 o	K4 o	Q4 o	J4 o	<b>T4 o</b>	940	840	<b>74 o</b>	640	540	44	43s	42s
12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	6	4	4
A30	K30	Q30	J30		930	830	730	630	530	<b>430</b>	33	32s
12	12	12	12		12	12	12	12	12	12	6	4
A20 12	K20 12			T20			72 o 12	620 12	52 o 12	<b>420</b> 12	320 12	22 6

The numbers under each hand represent the number of combinations (combos) of that hand.

There are **12 combos** of each **offsuit hand**, **4 combos** of each **suited hand**, and **6 combos** of each **pocket pair**.



PREFLOP GUIDE FOR RAISING FIRST IN

### Examples of Combos

AKo 12

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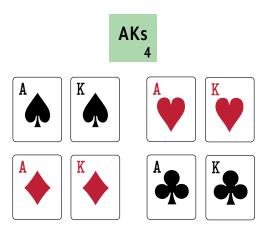
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We use matrices to display which range of hands you should play from a given situation because it is the best, quickest, and easiest way to know what hands to play.

## **Preflop Charts**

The ranges that follow, are the hands you should **Raise First In (RFI)**.

In other words, these are the hands you should play preflop when the action folds to you, and you should play them by raising.

The best way to approach **RFI** is to pick a range of hands which you believe is strong enough to play from a given situation, then raise with all of them using raise size.

You should use a consistent size in order to give away as little information about what you might have as possible.

We advocate using a raise size anywhere between 2.5 times and 4 times the size of the big blind when you have a hand worth playing.

Generally speaking, smaller raise sizes work best in online games, and larger raise sizes work best in live games.



# Under The Gun \* (UTG)

											_	_
AA	AKs	AQs	AJs	ATs	A9s	A8s	A7s	A6s	A5s	A4s	A3s	A2s
AKo	кк	KQs	KJs	KTs	K9s	K8s	K7s	K6s	K5s	K4s	K3s	K2s
AQo	KQo	QQ	QJs	QTs	Q9s	Q8s	Q7s	Q6s	Q5s	Q4s	Q3s	Q2s
AJo	KJo	QJo	JJ	JTs	J9s	J8s	J7s	J6s	J5s	J4s	J3s	J2s
АТо	KTo	QTo	JTo	TT	T9s	T8s	T7s	T6s	T5s	T4s	T3s	T2s
A90	K90	Q90	J90	Т90	99	98s	97s	96s	95s	94s	93s	92s
A80	K80	Q80	<b>J80</b>	T80	980	88	87s	86s	85s	84s	83s	82s
A70	K70	Q70	J70	T70	970	870	77	76s	75s	74s	73s	72s
A60	K60	Q60	J60	T60	960	860	760	66	65s	64s	63s	62s
A50	K50	Q50	J50	T50	950	850	750	650	55	54s	53s	52s
A40	K40	Q40	J40	T40	940	840	740	640	540	44	43s	42s
A30	K30	Q30	J30	T30	930	830	730	630	530	430	33	32s
A20	K20	Q20	J20	T20	920	820	720	620	520	420	320	22
		and the second second second	-		A CONTRACTOR OF THE OWNER OWNER OF THE OWNER	1						

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# Under The Gun+1 \* (UTG+1)

											_	_
AA	AKs	AQs	AJs	ATs	A9s	A8s	A7s	A6s	A5s	A4s	A3s	A2s
AKo	кк	KQs	KJs	KTs	K9s	K8s	K7s	K6s	K5s	K4s	K3s	K2s
AQo	KQo	QQ	QJs	QTs	Q9s	Q8s	Q7s	Q6s	Q5s	Q4s	Q3s	Q2s
AJo	KJo	QJo	JJ	JTs	J9s	J8s	J7s	J6s	J5s	J4s	J3s	J2s
АТо	КТо	QTo	JTo	TT	T9s	T8s	T7s	T6s	T5s	T4s	T3s	T2s
A90	K90	Q90	J90	Т90	99	98s	97s	96s	95s	94s	93s	92s
A80	K80	Q80	<b>J80</b>	T80	980	88	87s	86s	85s	84s	83s	82s
A70	K70	Q70	J70	T70	970	870	77	76s	75s	74s	73s	72s
A60	K60	Q60	J60	T60	960	860	760	66	65s	64s	63s	62s
A50	K50	Q50	J50	T50	950	850	750	650	55	54s	53s	52s
A40	K40	Q40	J40	T40	940	840	740	640	540	44	43s	42s
A30	K30	Q30	J30	T30	930	830	730	630	530	430	33	32s
A20	K20	Q20	J20	T20	920	820	720	620	520	420	320	22
		and the second second second	-		A CONTRACTOR OF THE OWNER OWNER OF THE OWNER OF THE OWNER	1		1.	-			

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# Under The Gun+2 \* (UTG+2)

A A	Alle	100	ALL	ATA	10-	10-		10-	AFA	A 4-	A.0	100
AA	AKs	AQs	AJs	AIS	A9s	A8s	A7s	A6s	A5s	A4s	A3s	A2s
АКо	кк	KQs	KJs	KTs	K9s	K8s	K7s	K6s	K5s	K4s	K3s	K2s
AQo	KQo	QQ	QJs	QTs	Q9s	Q8s	Q7s	Q6s	Q5s	Q4s	Q3s	Q2s
AJo	KJo	QJo	JJ	JTs	J9s	J8s	J7s	J6s	J5s	J4s	J3s	J2s
АТо	KTo	QTo	JTo	TT	T9s	T8s	T7s	T6s	T5s	T4s	T3s	T2s
A90	K90	Q90	<b>J</b> 90	Т9о	99	98s	97s	96s	95s	94s	93s	92s
A80	K80	Q80	J80	T80	980	88	87s	86s	85s	84s	83s	82s
A70	K70	Q70	J70	Т7о	970	870	77	76s	75s	74s	73s	72s
A60	K60	Q60	J60	T60	960	860	760	66	65s	64s	63s	62s
A50	K50	Q50	J50	T50	950	850	750	650	55	54s	53s	52s
A40	K40	Q40	J40	T40	940	840	740	640	540	44	43s	42s
A30	K30	Q30	J30	T30	930	830	730	630	530	430	33	32s
A20	K20	Q20	J20	T20	920	820	720	620	520	420	320	22

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LoJack • (LJ)

AA	AKs	AQs	AJs	ATs	A9s	A8s	A7s	A6s	A5s	A4s	A3s	A2s
AKo	кк	KQs	KJs	KTs	K9s	K8s	K7s	K6s	K5s	K4s	K3s	K2s
AQo	KQo	QQ	QJs	QTs	Q9s	Q8s	Q7s	Q6s	Q5s	Q4s	Q3s	Q2s
AJo	KJo	QJo	JJ	JTs	J9s	J8s	J7s	J6s	J5s	J4s	J3s	J2s
АТо	КТо	QTo	JTo	TT	T9s	T8s	T7s	T6s	T5s	T4s	T3s	T2s
A90	K90	Q90	<b>J</b> 90	Т90	99	98s	97s	96s	95s	94s	93s	92s
A80	K80	Q80	<b>J80</b>	T80	980	88	87s	86s	85s	84s	83s	82s
A70	K70	Q70	J70	Т7о	970	870	77	76s	75s	74s	73s	72s
A60	K60	Q60	J60	T60	960	860	760	66	65s	64s	63s	62s
A50	K50	Q50	J50	T50	950	850	750	650	55	54s	53s	52s
A40	K40	Q40	J40	T40	940	840	740	640	540	44	43s	42s
A30	K30	Q30	J30	T30	930	830	730	630	530	430	33	32s
A20	K2o	Q20	J20	T20	920	820	720	620	520	420	320	22





HiJack • (HJ)

AA	AKs	AQs	AJs	ATs	A9s	A8s	A7s	A6s	A5s	A4s	A3s	A2s
AKo	кк	KQs	KJs	KTs	K9s	K8s	K7s	K6s	K5s	K4s	K3s	K2s
AQo	KQo	QQ	QJs	QTs	Q9s	Q8s	Q7s	Q6s	Q5s	Q4s	Q3s	Q2s
AJo	KJo	QJo	JJ	JTs	J9s	J8s	J7s	J6s	J5s	J4s	J3s	J2s
АТо	КТо	QTo	JTo	TT	T9s	T8s	T7s	T6s	T5s	T4s	T3s	T2s
A90	K90	Q90	<b>J</b> 90	Т90	99	98s	97s	96s	95s	94s	93s	92s
A80	K80	Q80	J80	T80	980	88	87s	86s	85s	84s	83s	82s
A70	K70	Q70	J70	T70	970	870	77	76s	75s	74s	73s	72s
A60	K60	Q60	J60	T60	960	860	760	66	65s	64s	63s	62s
A50	K50	Q50	J50	T50	950	850	750	650	55	54s	53s	52s
A40	K40	Q40	J40	T40	940	840	740	640	540	44	43s	42s
A30	K30	Q30	J30	T30	930	830	730	630	530	430	33	32s
A20	K20	Q20	J20	T20	920	820	720	620	520	420	320	22





# CutOff + (CO)

AA	AKs	100	AJs	ATA	A9s	A 9 a	170	A6s	AFA	A 40	120	A2s
AA	AKS	AQs	AJS	AIS	A9S	A8S	AIS	Abs	A5s	A4s	A3s	AZS
AKo	кк	KQs	KJs	KTs	K9s	K8s	K7s	K6s	K5s	K4s	K3s	K2s
AQo	KQo	QQ	QJs	QTs	Q9s	Q8s	Q7s	Q6s	Q5s	Q4s	Q3s	Q2s
AJo	KJo	QJo	JJ	JTs	J9s	J8s	J7s	J6s	J5s	J4s	J3s	J2s
АТо	KTo	QTo	JTo	TT	T9s	T8s	T7s	T6s	T5s	T4s	T3s	T2s
A90	K90	Q90	J90	Т9о	99	98s	97s	96s	95s	94s	93s	92s
A80	K80	Q80	J80	T80	980	88	87s	86s	85s	84s	83s	82s
A70	K70	Q70	J70	T70	970	870	77	76s	75s	74s	73s	72s
A60	K60	Q60	J60	T60	960	860	760	66	65s	64s	63s	62s
A50	K50	Q50	J50	T50	950	850	750	650	55	54s	53s	52s
A40	K40	Q40	J40	T40	940	840	740	640	540	44	43s	42s
A30	K30	Q30	J30	Т3о	930	830	730	630	530	430	33	32s
A20	K20	Q20	J20	T20	920	820	720	620	520	420	320	22





# Button \* (BTN)

AA	AKs	AQs	AJs	ATs	A9s	A8s	A7s	A6s	A5s	A4s	A3s	A2s
AKo	КК	KQs	KJs	KTs	K9s	K8s	K7s	K6s	K5s	K4s	K3s	K2s
AQo	KQo	QQ	QJs	QTs	Q9s	Q8s	Q7s	Q6s	Q5s	Q4s	Q3s	Q2s
AJo	KJo	QJo	JJ	JTs	J9s	J8s	J7s	J6s	J5s	J4s	J3s	J2s
АТо	КТо	QTo	JTo	TT	T9s	T8s	T7s	T6s	T5s	T4s	T3s	T2s
A90	K90	Q90	<b>J</b> 90	Т9о	99	98s	97s	96s	95s	94s	93s	92s
A80	K80	Q80	J80	T80	980	88	87s	86s	85s	84s	83s	82s
A70	K7o	Q70	J70	Т7о	970	870	77	76s	75s	74s	73s	72s
A60	K60	Q60	J60	T60	960	860	760	66	65s	64s	63s	62s
A50	K50	Q50	J50	T50	950	850	750	650	55	54s	53s	52s
A40	K40	Q40	J40	T40	940	840	740	640	540	44	43s	42s
A30	K30	Q30	J30	T30	930	830	730	630	530	430	33	32s
A20	K20	Q20	J20	T20	920	820	720	620	520	420	320	22





# SmallBlind \* (SB)

AA	AKs	AQs	AJs	ATs	A9s	A8s	A7s	A6s	A5s	A4s	A3s	A2s
AKo	КК	KQs	KJs	KTs	K9s	K8s	K7s	K6s	K5s	K4s	K3s	K2s
AQo	KQo	QQ	QJs	QTs	Q9s	Q8s	Q7s	Q6s	Q5s	Q4s	Q3s	Q2s
AJo	KJo	QJo	JJ	JTs	J9s	J8s	J7s	J6s	J5s	J4s	J3s	J2s
АТо	KTo	QTo	JTo	TT	T9s	T8s	T7s	T6s	T5s	T4s	T3s	T2s
A90	K90	Q90	J90	Т9о	99	98s	97s	96s	95s	94s	93s	92s
A80	K80	Q80	J80	T80	980	88	87s	86s	85s	84s	83s	82s
A70	K7o	Q70	J70	Т7о	970	870	77	76s	75s	74s	73s	72s
A60	K60	Q60	J60	T60	960	860	760	66	65s	64s	63s	62s
A50	K50	Q50	J50	T50	950	850	750	650	55	54s	53s	52s
A40	K40	Q40	J40	T40	940	840	740	640	540	44	43s	42s
A30	K30	Q30	J30	T30	930	830	730	630	530	430	33	32s
A20	K20	Q20	J20	T20	920	820	720	620	520	420	320	22





## **Preflop Charts FAQ**

#### Where is the chart for the **Big Blind**

These are **Raise First In** charts, meaning you raise with these hands when the action folds around to you.

When the action folds around to you in the **Big Blind**, the hand is over and you win the pot.

If I choose which hands to play based on these charts, won't that make me predictable

It's very unlikely you will become predictable to your opponents by using these charts.

Your opponents would have to be paying very close attention to you over thousands of hands in order to figure out the exact hands you are playing.

So, should I always stick to these charts exactly when choosing which preflop hands to raise



No. Think of these charts as your baseline strategy, and be ready to adjust based on the play at your table.

- If your table is full of **loose and aggressive players**, you should play **tighter** than these charts indicate.
- If your table is full of **tight and passive players**, you should play **looser** than these charts indicate.



# Take your game to the next level with Upswing's Postflop Playbook



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